

1-Benzyl-4',5'-diphenylpiperidine-3-spiro-3'-pyrrolidine-2'-spiro-3''-indoline-4,2''-dione

J. Suresh,^a R. Suresh Kumar,^b A. Rajapriya,^a S. Perumal^b and P. L. Nilantha Lakshman^{c*}

^aDepartment of Physics, The Madura College, Madurai 625011, India, ^bSchool of Chemistry, Madurai Kamaraj University, Madurai 625021, India, and ^cDepartment of Food Science and Technology, Faculty of Agriculture, University of Ruhuna, Mapalana, Kamburupitiya 81100, Sri Lanka

Correspondence e-mail: nilanthalakshman@yahoo.co.uk

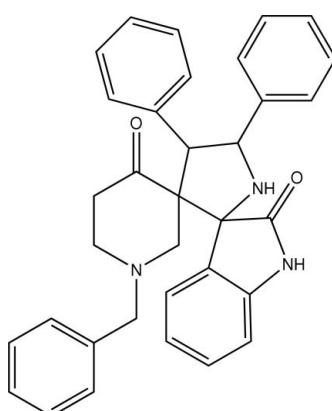
Received 26 November 2008; accepted 7 December 2008

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.053; wR factor = 0.157; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.9.

The asymmetric unit of the title compound, $C_{34}H_{31}N_3O_2$, consists of two independent molecules which differ slightly in the orientations of the phenyl rings with respect to the pyrrolidine ring. In both molecules, the piperidin-4-one ring adopts a chair conformation, whereas the pyrrolidine ring adopts an envelope conformation in one of the molecules and a twisted conformation in the other. An intramolecular $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bond is observed. The crystal packing is stabilized by intermolecular $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds and $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$ interactions.

Related literature

For the biological activities of oxindole derivatives, see: Bhattacharya *et al.* (1982); Glover *et al.* (1998); Govind *et al.* (2004); Hilton *et al.* (2000); Jeyabharathi *et al.* (2001); Kirsch *et al.* (2004); Klumpp *et al.* (1998); Kumar *et al.* (1993, 2006); Medvedev *et al.* (1996). For bond-length data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| $C_{34}H_{31}N_3O_2$ | $\gamma = 71.846(3)^\circ$ |
| $M_r = 513.62$ | $V = 2809.1(2)\text{ \AA}^3$ |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ | $Z = 4$ |
| $a = 10.8575(3)\text{ \AA}$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $b = 13.7909(5)\text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.08\text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $c = 20.5053(9)\text{ \AA}$ | $T = 293(2)\text{ K}$ |
| $\alpha = 89.767(6)^\circ$ | $0.17 \times 0.13 \times 0.11\text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 75.056(4)^\circ$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| Nonius MACH-3 diffractometer | 4342 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Absorption correction: ψ scan (North <i>et al.</i> , 1968) | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.026$ |
| $T_{\min} = 0.988$, $T_{\max} = 0.992$ | 2 standard reflections |
| 11592 measured reflections | frequency: 60 min |
| 9879 independent reflections | intensity decay: none |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.053$ | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.157$ | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.26\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| $S = 0.99$ | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.28\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 9879 reflections | |
| 711 parameters | |
| 2 restraints | |

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N3—H3 \cdots O4 | 0.86 | 2.03 | 2.881 (3) | 169 |
| N6—H6 \cdots O2 | 0.86 | 2.05 | 2.896 (3) | 170 |
| C40—H404 \cdots O4 | 0.97 | 2.35 | 2.925 (4) | 118 |
| C12—H12 \cdots Cg1 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.80 | 3.586 (6) | 144 |

Symmetry code: (i) $x + 1, y, z$. Cg1 is the centroid of the C29–C34 ring.

Data collection: *CAD-4 EXPRESS* (Enraf-Nonius, 1994); cell refinement: *CAD-4 EXPRESS*; data reduction: *XCAD4* (Harms & Wocadlo, 1996); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2003); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

SP thanks the CSIR for funding a major research project.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: CI2737).

References

- Allen, F. H., Kennard, O., Watson, D. G., Brammer, L., Orpen, A. G. & Taylor, R. (1987). *J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 2*, pp. S1–19.
- Bhattacharya, S. K., Glover, V., McIntyre, I., Oxenkrug, G. & Sandler, M. (1982). *Neurosci. Lett.* **92**, 218–221.
- Enraf-Nonius (1994). *CAD-4 EXPRESS*. Enraf-Nonius, Delft, The Netherlands.
- Glover, V., Halket, J. M., Watkins, P. J., Clow, A., Goodwin, B. L. & Sandler, M. (1998). *J. Neurochem.* **51**, 656–659.
- Govind, M. M., Selvanayagam, S., Velmurugan, D., Ravikumar, K., Sureshbabu, A. R. & Raghunathan, R. (2004). *Acta Cryst. E60*, o54–o56.
- Harms, K. & Wocadlo, S. (1996). *XCAD4*. University of Marburg, Germany.
- Hilton, S. T., Ho, T. C., Pljevaljic, G. & Jones, K. (2000). *Org. Lett.* **2**, 2639–2641.

- Jeyabharathi, A., Ponnuswamy, M. N., Amal Raj, A., Raghunathan, R., Razak, I. A., Usman, A., Chantrapromma, S. & Fun, H.-K. (2001). *Acta Cryst. E*57, o901–o903.
- Kirsch, G., Hesse, S. & Comel, A. (2004). *Curr. Org. Chem.* **1**, 47–63.
- Klumpp, D. A., Yeung, K. Y., Prakash, G. K. S. & Olah, G. A. (1998). *J. Org. Chem.* **63**, 4481–4484.
- Kumar, R., Bansal, R. C. & Mahmood, A. (1993). *Biogenic Amines*, **9**, 281–289.
- Kumar, R. G., Gayathri, D., Velmurugan, D., Ravikumar, K. & Poornachandran, M. (2006). *Acta Cryst. E*62, o4821–o4823.
- Medvedev, A. E., Clow, A., Sandler, M. & Glover, V. (1996). *Biochem. Pharmacol.* **52**, 385–391.
- North, A. C. T., Phillips, D. C. & Mathews, F. S. (1968). *Acta Cryst. A*24, 351–359.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst. A*64, 112–122.
- Spek, A. L. (2003). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **36**, 7–13.

supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2009). E65, o147-o148 [doi:10.1107/S160053680804141X]

1-Benzyl-4',5'-diphenylpiperidine-3-spiro-3'-pyrrolidine-2'-spiro-3''-indoline-4,2''-dione

J. Suresh, R. S. Kumar, A. Rajapriya, S. Perumal and P. L. N. Lakshman

Comment

The development of new efficient methods to synthesize N-heterocycles with structural diversity is one of the major interests of modern synthetic organic chemists (Kirsch *et al.*, 2004). Oxindole derivatives are known to possess a variety of biological activities (Klumpp *et al.*, 1998) such as (i) a potent inhibitor of monoamine oxidase (MAO) in human urine and rat tissues (Glover *et al.*, 1998) (ii) inhibition of several enzymes such as acetylcholinesterase (AChE) (Kumar *et al.*, 1993) and atrial natriuretic peptide-stimulated guanylate cyclase and (iii) a potent antagonist of *in vitro* receptor binding by atrial natriuretic peptide (Medvedev *et al.*, 1996) besides possessing a wide range of central nervous system activities (Bhattacharya *et al.*, 1982). The derivatives of spirooxindole ring systems are used as antimicrobial, antitumour agents and as inhibitors of the human NKI receptor besides being found in a number of alkaloids like horsifiline, spirotryprostatin and (+)elacomine (Hilton *et al.*, 2000). Our interest in preparing pharmacologically active pyrrolidines led us to the title compound, and we have undertaken X-ray crystal structure determination of these compounds in order to establish their conformations.

The asymmetric unit of the title compound contains two independent molecules, and these pair has almost identical geometry (Fig. 1 and Fig. 2). In both the molecules, the bond lengths and bond angles show normal values and agree with each other (Allen *et al.*, 1987). The sums of the angles at atoms N2 and N5 of the pyrrolidine rings 342.3 and 333.4°, respectively, are in accordance with sp^3 -hybridization, and sums of the angles at atoms N3 and N6 of the indolin-2-one moiety 360 and 359.8° confirms the sp^2 -hybridization (Govind *et al.*, 2004; Kumar *et al.*, 2006; Jeyabharathi *et al.*, 2001). The bond lengths within the indolin-2-one moiety match with those in similar structures (Kumar *et al.*, 2006; Jeyabharathi *et al.*, 2001).

In one of the independent molecules the pyrrolidine ring (in ring N5/C55/C48/C39/C62, C55 is the flap atom) adopts an envelope conformation and in the other it exhibits a twisted conformation. In the indolin-2-one ring systems, the benzene and pyrrole rings are individually planar and make dihedral angles of 3.8 (2) and 1.7 (2)°, while atoms O2 and O4 deviate from the pyrrole ring of the indolin-2-one system by -0.224 (5) and 0.117 (5) Å, respectively, because of the different interactions in which these O atoms are involved (Table 1). The orientations of the phenyl groups with respect to the pyrrolidine ring differ slightly in the two independent molecules.

N—H \cdots O hydrogen bonds between the two molecules in the asymmetric unit generate an $R_2^2(8)$ graph set motif (Table 1 and Fig. 3). In addition, a C—H \cdots π interaction (Table 1) is also found.

Experimental

A mixture of 1-benzyl-4-piperidinone (0.2 g, 0.001 mol), isatin (0.156 g, 0.001 mol) and phenylglycine (0.320 g, 0.002 mol) in methanol-water (2:1, 30 ml) were refluxed in a water bath for 24 h. After completion of the reaction as monitored by TLC, the excess solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue subjected to flash column chromatography using petroleum ether-ethyl acetate mixture (8:2 v/v) as eluent (yield: 0.220 g, 41%; m.p. 464–465 K)

supplementary materials

Refinement

H atoms attached to N2 and N5 are located in a difference map and refined with an N—H distance restraint of 0.82 (2) Å. All other H atoms were placed at calculated positions and allowed to ride on their carrier atoms with C—H = 0.93–0.98 Å and N—H = 0.86 Å. $U_{\text{iso}} = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}, \text{N})$ for CH₂, CH and NH groups.

Figures

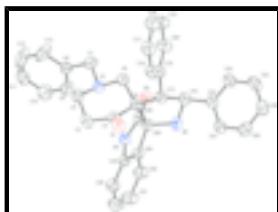


Fig. 1. Molecule-1 of the two molecules in the asymmetric unit, showing the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level. H-atoms have been omitted for clarity.

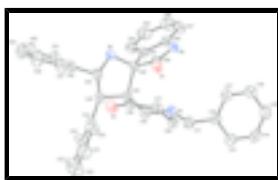


Fig. 2. Molecule-2 of the two molecules in the asymmetric unit, showing the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level. H-atoms have been omitted for clarity.

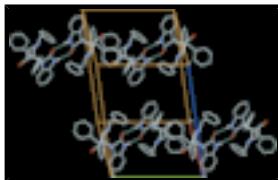


Fig. 3. A partial packing view showing the intermolecular N—H···O interactions (dashed lines) generating an R₂²(8) graph-set motif in the title compound. H atoms are omitted for clarity.

1-Benzyl-4',5'-diphenylpiperidine-3-spiro-3'-pyrrolidine-2'-spiro-3''-indoline-4,2''-dione

Crystal data

| | |
|---|---|
| C ₃₄ H ₃₁ N ₃ O ₂ | Z = 4 |
| $M_r = 513.62$ | $F_{000} = 1088$ |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ | $D_x = 1.214 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Hall symbol: -P 1 | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 10.8575 (3) \text{ \AA}$ | $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $b = 13.7909 (5) \text{ \AA}$ | Cell parameters from 25 reflections |
| $c = 20.5053 (9) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 2\text{--}25^\circ$ |
| $\alpha = 89.767 (6)^\circ$ | $\mu = 0.08 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\beta = 75.056 (4)^\circ$ | $T = 293 (2) \text{ K}$ |
| $\gamma = 71.846 (3)^\circ$ | Block, colourless |
| $V = 2809.1 (2) \text{ \AA}^3$ | $0.17 \times 0.13 \times 0.11 \text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

Nonius MACH-3 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.026$

diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube $\theta_{\max} = 25.0^\circ$

Monochromator: graphite $\theta_{\min} = 2.0^\circ$

$T = 293(2)$ K $h = -1 \rightarrow 12$

ω - 2θ scans $k = -15 \rightarrow 16$

Absorption correction: ψ scan ($\text{North } et al., 1968$) $l = -23 \rightarrow 24$

$T_{\min} = 0.988, T_{\max} = 0.992$ 2 standard reflections

11592 measured reflections every 60 min

9879 independent reflections intensity decay: none

4342 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2 Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Least-squares matrix: full Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.053$ H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

$wR(F^2) = 0.157$ $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0638P)^2 + 0.294P]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$S = 0.99$ $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$

9879 reflections $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.26 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

711 parameters $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.28 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

2 restraints Extinction correction: none

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|------------|------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C2 | 0.3213 (3) | 1.0209 (3) | 0.22160 (17) | 0.0653 (10) |
| H2A | 0.4042 | 0.9839 | 0.1881 | 0.078* |
| H2B | 0.3361 | 1.0771 | 0.2432 | 0.078* |
| C3 | 0.2105 (4) | 1.0628 (3) | 0.18704 (16) | 0.0649 (10) |
| H3A | 0.2301 | 1.1155 | 0.1587 | 0.078* |

supplementary materials

| | | | | |
|-----|-------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| H3B | 0.2089 | 1.0082 | 0.1579 | 0.078* |
| C4 | 0.0747 (4) | 1.1068 (3) | 0.23641 (16) | 0.0539 (9) |
| C5 | 0.0408 (3) | 1.0445 (2) | 0.29616 (14) | 0.0462 (8) |
| C6 | 0.1645 (3) | 1.0109 (2) | 0.32383 (16) | 0.0548 (9) |
| H6A | 0.1783 | 1.0709 | 0.3412 | 0.066* |
| H6B | 0.1485 | 0.9689 | 0.3611 | 0.066* |
| C7 | 0.3934 (3) | 0.9066 (3) | 0.30452 (18) | 0.0737 (11) |
| H7A | 0.3632 | 0.8643 | 0.3389 | 0.088* |
| H7B | 0.4111 | 0.9606 | 0.3270 | 0.088* |
| C8 | 0.5221 (3) | 0.8422 (3) | 0.25547 (16) | 0.0599 (9) |
| C9 | 0.5243 (4) | 0.7615 (3) | 0.21722 (19) | 0.0713 (10) |
| H9 | 0.4447 | 0.7471 | 0.2207 | 0.086* |
| C10 | 0.6414 (5) | 0.7006 (3) | 0.1736 (2) | 0.0855 (12) |
| H10 | 0.6403 | 0.6460 | 0.1476 | 0.103* |
| C11 | 0.7578 (4) | 0.7192 (4) | 0.1682 (2) | 0.0893 (14) |
| H11 | 0.8376 | 0.6775 | 0.1389 | 0.107* |
| C12 | 0.7569 (5) | 0.7985 (4) | 0.2055 (3) | 0.130 (2) |
| H12 | 0.8371 | 0.8118 | 0.2021 | 0.156* |
| C13 | 0.6410 (4) | 0.8604 (4) | 0.2487 (3) | 0.1121 (17) |
| H13 | 0.6430 | 0.9156 | 0.2737 | 0.135* |
| C14 | -0.0888 (3) | 1.1077 (2) | 0.35148 (14) | 0.0497 (8) |
| H14 | -0.1512 | 1.1495 | 0.3275 | 0.060* |
| C15 | -0.0687 (3) | 1.1807 (2) | 0.39981 (16) | 0.0535 (8) |
| C16 | -0.0916 (3) | 1.2825 (2) | 0.38747 (17) | 0.0616 (9) |
| H16 | -0.1238 | 1.3060 | 0.3505 | 0.074* |
| C17 | -0.0682 (4) | 1.3501 (3) | 0.4284 (2) | 0.0759 (11) |
| H17 | -0.0845 | 1.4182 | 0.4187 | 0.091* |
| C18 | -0.0207 (4) | 1.3173 (3) | 0.4833 (2) | 0.0865 (13) |
| H18 | -0.0026 | 1.3624 | 0.5102 | 0.104* |
| C19 | -0.0005 (4) | 1.2176 (3) | 0.49794 (19) | 0.0861 (13) |
| H19 | 0.0296 | 1.1951 | 0.5356 | 0.103* |
| C20 | -0.0247 (4) | 1.1505 (3) | 0.45711 (18) | 0.0716 (11) |
| H20 | -0.0112 | 1.0832 | 0.4681 | 0.086* |
| C21 | -0.1493 (3) | 1.0263 (2) | 0.38361 (15) | 0.0513 (8) |
| H21 | -0.0978 | 0.9889 | 0.4139 | 0.062* |
| C22 | -0.2973 (3) | 1.0681 (2) | 0.42099 (16) | 0.0514 (8) |
| C23 | -0.3386 (4) | 1.0833 (3) | 0.49076 (17) | 0.0702 (10) |
| H23 | -0.2748 | 1.0666 | 0.5152 | 0.084* |
| C24 | -0.4738 (4) | 1.1231 (3) | 0.52476 (19) | 0.0836 (12) |
| H24 | -0.5001 | 1.1330 | 0.5718 | 0.100* |
| C25 | -0.5676 (4) | 1.1476 (3) | 0.4899 (2) | 0.0757 (11) |
| H25 | -0.6585 | 1.1738 | 0.5129 | 0.091* |
| C26 | -0.5290 (4) | 1.1337 (3) | 0.42030 (19) | 0.0681 (10) |
| H26 | -0.5935 | 1.1508 | 0.3962 | 0.082* |
| C27 | -0.3937 (4) | 1.0941 (2) | 0.38614 (17) | 0.0590 (9) |
| H27 | -0.3679 | 1.0850 | 0.3391 | 0.071* |
| C28 | 0.0013 (3) | 0.9504 (2) | 0.27379 (15) | 0.0465 (8) |
| C29 | -0.0114 (3) | 0.9474 (2) | 0.20229 (15) | 0.0515 (8) |
| C30 | -0.0968 (4) | 1.0131 (3) | 0.17111 (19) | 0.0706 (10) |

| | | | | |
|------|-------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| H30 | -0.1616 | 1.0721 | 0.1949 | 0.085* |
| C31 | -0.0858 (5) | 0.9907 (3) | 0.1039 (2) | 0.0920 (13) |
| H31 | -0.1425 | 1.0355 | 0.0821 | 0.110* |
| C32 | 0.0089 (5) | 0.9023 (4) | 0.0690 (2) | 0.0883 (13) |
| H32 | 0.0144 | 0.8881 | 0.0239 | 0.106* |
| C33 | 0.0958 (4) | 0.8342 (3) | 0.09954 (18) | 0.0693 (10) |
| H33 | 0.1600 | 0.7749 | 0.0759 | 0.083* |
| C34 | 0.0831 (3) | 0.8583 (2) | 0.16613 (16) | 0.0521 (8) |
| C35 | 0.1075 (3) | 0.8443 (2) | 0.27324 (17) | 0.0473 (8) |
| C36 | 0.1749 (3) | 0.3551 (3) | 0.26427 (17) | 0.0602 (9) |
| H36A | 0.1644 | 0.3061 | 0.2340 | 0.072* |
| H36B | 0.0918 | 0.3806 | 0.3001 | 0.072* |
| C37 | 0.2893 (3) | 0.3029 (2) | 0.29445 (17) | 0.0611 (9) |
| H37A | 0.2865 | 0.3475 | 0.3316 | 0.073* |
| H37B | 0.2768 | 0.2406 | 0.3128 | 0.073* |
| C38 | 0.4256 (4) | 0.2763 (3) | 0.24421 (16) | 0.0557 (9) |
| C39 | 0.4477 (3) | 0.3585 (2) | 0.19573 (14) | 0.0443 (8) |
| C40 | 0.3214 (3) | 0.3985 (2) | 0.17048 (14) | 0.0502 (8) |
| H40A | 0.3305 | 0.4517 | 0.1403 | 0.060* |
| H40B | 0.3120 | 0.3432 | 0.1451 | 0.060* |
| C41 | 0.0853 (3) | 0.4983 (3) | 0.20349 (16) | 0.0645 (10) |
| H41A | 0.0652 | 0.4534 | 0.1744 | 0.077* |
| H41B | 0.1077 | 0.5518 | 0.1769 | 0.077* |
| C42 | -0.0370 (3) | 0.5458 (3) | 0.26163 (17) | 0.0575 (9) |
| C43 | -0.1500 (4) | 0.5157 (3) | 0.27214 (19) | 0.0707 (10) |
| H43 | -0.1514 | 0.4651 | 0.2427 | 0.085* |
| C44 | -0.2616 (4) | 0.5601 (3) | 0.3262 (2) | 0.0798 (11) |
| H44 | -0.3374 | 0.5395 | 0.3325 | 0.096* |
| C45 | -0.2611 (4) | 0.6334 (3) | 0.3699 (2) | 0.0814 (12) |
| H45 | -0.3365 | 0.6636 | 0.4058 | 0.098* |
| C46 | -0.1486 (4) | 0.6625 (3) | 0.3608 (2) | 0.0901 (13) |
| H46 | -0.1469 | 0.7116 | 0.3912 | 0.108* |
| C47 | -0.0377 (4) | 0.6192 (3) | 0.3067 (2) | 0.0794 (11) |
| H47 | 0.0377 | 0.6402 | 0.3007 | 0.095* |
| C48 | 0.5777 (3) | 0.3160 (2) | 0.13665 (15) | 0.0506 (8) |
| H48 | 0.6418 | 0.2631 | 0.1544 | 0.061* |
| C49 | 0.5631 (3) | 0.2665 (3) | 0.07503 (19) | 0.0653 (10) |
| C50 | 0.5388 (4) | 0.3202 (3) | 0.01969 (19) | 0.0852 (12) |
| H50 | 0.5311 | 0.3893 | 0.0203 | 0.102* |
| C51 | 0.5260 (5) | 0.2725 (5) | -0.0363 (2) | 0.1161 (18) |
| H51 | 0.5105 | 0.3094 | -0.0731 | 0.139* |
| C52 | 0.5360 (7) | 0.1722 (6) | -0.0375 (3) | 0.144 (3) |
| H52 | 0.5248 | 0.1410 | -0.0747 | 0.173* |
| C53 | 0.5628 (6) | 0.1159 (5) | 0.0158 (3) | 0.135 (2) |
| H53 | 0.5715 | 0.0466 | 0.0142 | 0.162* |
| C54 | 0.5769 (4) | 0.1638 (3) | 0.0729 (2) | 0.0968 (14) |
| H54 | 0.5955 | 0.1262 | 0.1089 | 0.116* |
| C55 | 0.6326 (3) | 0.4065 (2) | 0.12493 (14) | 0.0508 (8) |
| H55 | 0.5766 | 0.4589 | 0.1029 | 0.061* |

supplementary materials

| | | | | |
|-----|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| C56 | 0.7779 (3) | 0.3798 (2) | 0.08585 (16) | 0.0529 (8) |
| C57 | 0.8154 (4) | 0.4215 (3) | 0.02578 (18) | 0.0745 (11) |
| H57 | 0.7497 | 0.4671 | 0.0092 | 0.089* |
| C58 | 0.9484 (4) | 0.3968 (4) | -0.0100 (2) | 0.0937 (14) |
| H58 | 0.9721 | 0.4253 | -0.0507 | 0.112* |
| C59 | 1.0461 (4) | 0.3303 (4) | 0.0142 (2) | 0.0895 (13) |
| H59 | 1.1360 | 0.3132 | -0.0102 | 0.107* |
| C60 | 1.0116 (4) | 0.2895 (3) | 0.0735 (2) | 0.0828 (12) |
| H60 | 1.0779 | 0.2450 | 0.0903 | 0.099* |
| C61 | 0.8786 (4) | 0.3141 (3) | 0.10893 (18) | 0.0688 (10) |
| H61 | 0.8561 | 0.2854 | 0.1497 | 0.083* |
| C62 | 0.4766 (3) | 0.4471 (2) | 0.23407 (14) | 0.0442 (8) |
| C63 | 0.4689 (3) | 0.4410 (2) | 0.30844 (15) | 0.0471 (8) |
| C64 | 0.5400 (3) | 0.3672 (2) | 0.34215 (17) | 0.0607 (9) |
| H64 | 0.6061 | 0.3088 | 0.3183 | 0.073* |
| C65 | 0.5122 (4) | 0.3809 (3) | 0.41216 (19) | 0.0748 (11) |
| H65 | 0.5581 | 0.3309 | 0.4357 | 0.090* |
| C66 | 0.4165 (4) | 0.4689 (4) | 0.44632 (18) | 0.0811 (12) |
| H66 | 0.3974 | 0.4769 | 0.4932 | 0.097* |
| C67 | 0.3482 (4) | 0.5453 (3) | 0.41317 (17) | 0.0686 (10) |
| H67 | 0.2852 | 0.6052 | 0.4368 | 0.082* |
| C68 | 0.3759 (3) | 0.5302 (2) | 0.34428 (15) | 0.0497 (8) |
| C69 | 0.3734 (3) | 0.5552 (2) | 0.23508 (16) | 0.0455 (8) |
| N1 | 0.2856 (3) | 0.9529 (2) | 0.27199 (13) | 0.0554 (7) |
| N2 | -0.1264 (3) | 0.9597 (2) | 0.32336 (15) | 0.0609 (8) |
| N3 | 0.1525 (3) | 0.79994 (18) | 0.20924 (13) | 0.0540 (7) |
| H3 | 0.2162 | 0.7426 | 0.1965 | 0.065* |
| N4 | 0.2014 (2) | 0.43952 (18) | 0.22703 (12) | 0.0494 (7) |
| N5 | 0.6116 (3) | 0.4436 (2) | 0.19536 (13) | 0.0520 (7) |
| N6 | 0.3222 (2) | 0.59638 (18) | 0.29943 (12) | 0.0523 (7) |
| H6 | 0.2636 | 0.6561 | 0.3116 | 0.063* |
| O1 | -0.0030 (2) | 1.18932 (17) | 0.23002 (11) | 0.0696 (7) |
| O2 | 0.1366 (2) | 0.80371 (15) | 0.32311 (11) | 0.0597 (6) |
| O3 | 0.5124 (2) | 0.19456 (17) | 0.24193 (12) | 0.0717 (7) |
| O4 | 0.3524 (2) | 0.59973 (14) | 0.18487 (10) | 0.0541 (6) |
| H2 | -0.144 (3) | 0.9069 (16) | 0.3322 (13) | 0.045 (10)* |
| H5 | 0.628 (4) | 0.499 (2) | 0.197 (2) | 0.111 (16)* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|----|-----------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C2 | 0.056 (2) | 0.062 (2) | 0.069 (2) | -0.0212 (19) | 0.000 (2) | -0.0134 (19) |
| C3 | 0.074 (3) | 0.057 (2) | 0.053 (2) | -0.023 (2) | 0.004 (2) | 0.0023 (17) |
| C4 | 0.064 (2) | 0.0409 (19) | 0.054 (2) | -0.0159 (18) | -0.0130 (18) | -0.0044 (16) |
| C5 | 0.048 (2) | 0.0389 (17) | 0.0461 (18) | -0.0118 (15) | -0.0065 (15) | -0.0037 (14) |
| C6 | 0.052 (2) | 0.0500 (19) | 0.058 (2) | -0.0133 (17) | -0.0096 (17) | -0.0114 (16) |
| C7 | 0.056 (2) | 0.087 (3) | 0.073 (2) | -0.011 (2) | -0.024 (2) | -0.018 (2) |
| C8 | 0.045 (2) | 0.071 (2) | 0.059 (2) | -0.0127 (18) | -0.0118 (17) | -0.0086 (18) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C9 | 0.056 (2) | 0.066 (2) | 0.091 (3) | -0.025 (2) | -0.009 (2) | -0.006 (2) |
| C10 | 0.077 (3) | 0.071 (3) | 0.093 (3) | -0.010 (2) | -0.016 (3) | -0.020 (2) |
| C11 | 0.057 (3) | 0.102 (4) | 0.070 (3) | 0.007 (3) | 0.009 (2) | 0.001 (2) |
| C12 | 0.051 (3) | 0.137 (5) | 0.185 (6) | -0.036 (3) | 0.006 (3) | -0.032 (4) |
| C13 | 0.063 (3) | 0.107 (4) | 0.167 (5) | -0.036 (3) | -0.020 (3) | -0.052 (3) |
| C14 | 0.050 (2) | 0.0394 (17) | 0.0494 (18) | -0.0040 (15) | -0.0087 (16) | -0.0015 (15) |
| C15 | 0.054 (2) | 0.0416 (19) | 0.053 (2) | -0.0054 (16) | -0.0059 (17) | -0.0056 (16) |
| C16 | 0.069 (2) | 0.046 (2) | 0.058 (2) | -0.0125 (18) | -0.0034 (18) | -0.0045 (17) |
| C17 | 0.088 (3) | 0.051 (2) | 0.076 (3) | -0.023 (2) | 0.002 (2) | -0.015 (2) |
| C18 | 0.093 (3) | 0.081 (3) | 0.077 (3) | -0.026 (3) | -0.010 (3) | -0.029 (2) |
| C19 | 0.104 (3) | 0.077 (3) | 0.069 (3) | -0.014 (3) | -0.029 (2) | -0.019 (2) |
| C20 | 0.088 (3) | 0.051 (2) | 0.068 (2) | -0.009 (2) | -0.025 (2) | -0.0033 (19) |
| C21 | 0.052 (2) | 0.0349 (17) | 0.055 (2) | -0.0025 (15) | -0.0085 (16) | -0.0010 (15) |
| C22 | 0.052 (2) | 0.0368 (17) | 0.052 (2) | -0.0042 (16) | -0.0049 (18) | 0.0002 (15) |
| C23 | 0.065 (3) | 0.081 (3) | 0.052 (2) | -0.012 (2) | -0.008 (2) | 0.0028 (19) |
| C24 | 0.077 (3) | 0.096 (3) | 0.052 (2) | -0.007 (3) | 0.000 (2) | -0.003 (2) |
| C25 | 0.063 (3) | 0.071 (3) | 0.073 (3) | -0.011 (2) | 0.004 (2) | -0.003 (2) |
| C26 | 0.053 (2) | 0.061 (2) | 0.081 (3) | -0.0058 (19) | -0.017 (2) | -0.0001 (19) |
| C27 | 0.057 (2) | 0.050 (2) | 0.055 (2) | -0.0056 (18) | -0.0055 (19) | -0.0023 (16) |
| C28 | 0.0438 (19) | 0.0361 (17) | 0.0529 (19) | -0.0090 (15) | -0.0061 (16) | -0.0026 (14) |
| C29 | 0.052 (2) | 0.0468 (19) | 0.053 (2) | -0.0130 (17) | -0.0136 (17) | -0.0023 (16) |
| C30 | 0.072 (3) | 0.064 (2) | 0.072 (3) | -0.009 (2) | -0.030 (2) | -0.001 (2) |
| C31 | 0.099 (3) | 0.094 (3) | 0.085 (3) | -0.014 (3) | -0.049 (3) | 0.010 (3) |
| C32 | 0.103 (4) | 0.103 (3) | 0.063 (3) | -0.028 (3) | -0.033 (3) | -0.003 (2) |
| C33 | 0.068 (3) | 0.071 (2) | 0.061 (2) | -0.016 (2) | -0.012 (2) | -0.010 (2) |
| C34 | 0.050 (2) | 0.052 (2) | 0.050 (2) | -0.0125 (17) | -0.0112 (17) | -0.0062 (16) |
| C35 | 0.046 (2) | 0.0347 (17) | 0.055 (2) | -0.0107 (15) | -0.0061 (17) | -0.0043 (16) |
| C36 | 0.051 (2) | 0.056 (2) | 0.072 (2) | -0.0221 (18) | -0.0080 (19) | -0.0040 (18) |
| C37 | 0.066 (3) | 0.048 (2) | 0.069 (2) | -0.0205 (19) | -0.015 (2) | 0.0101 (17) |
| C38 | 0.065 (2) | 0.043 (2) | 0.061 (2) | -0.0143 (19) | -0.0249 (19) | -0.0048 (17) |
| C39 | 0.0422 (19) | 0.0377 (17) | 0.0476 (18) | -0.0075 (14) | -0.0096 (15) | -0.0075 (14) |
| C40 | 0.050 (2) | 0.0497 (19) | 0.0470 (18) | -0.0132 (16) | -0.0094 (16) | -0.0059 (15) |
| C41 | 0.053 (2) | 0.073 (2) | 0.062 (2) | -0.0103 (19) | -0.0188 (19) | -0.0040 (19) |
| C42 | 0.042 (2) | 0.058 (2) | 0.071 (2) | -0.0112 (17) | -0.0183 (18) | -0.0025 (18) |
| C43 | 0.056 (2) | 0.073 (3) | 0.081 (3) | -0.014 (2) | -0.024 (2) | -0.007 (2) |
| C44 | 0.050 (2) | 0.087 (3) | 0.103 (3) | -0.029 (2) | -0.012 (2) | -0.001 (3) |
| C45 | 0.059 (3) | 0.072 (3) | 0.093 (3) | -0.010 (2) | 0.002 (2) | -0.008 (2) |
| C46 | 0.072 (3) | 0.082 (3) | 0.106 (3) | -0.027 (2) | -0.004 (3) | -0.030 (2) |
| C47 | 0.053 (2) | 0.076 (3) | 0.101 (3) | -0.020 (2) | -0.007 (2) | -0.020 (2) |
| C48 | 0.045 (2) | 0.0423 (18) | 0.057 (2) | -0.0065 (15) | -0.0105 (16) | -0.0114 (15) |
| C49 | 0.050 (2) | 0.068 (2) | 0.066 (2) | -0.0079 (19) | -0.0073 (19) | -0.025 (2) |
| C50 | 0.088 (3) | 0.100 (3) | 0.063 (3) | -0.026 (3) | -0.018 (2) | -0.021 (2) |
| C51 | 0.103 (4) | 0.173 (6) | 0.073 (3) | -0.044 (4) | -0.023 (3) | -0.032 (3) |
| C52 | 0.148 (6) | 0.164 (7) | 0.121 (5) | -0.055 (5) | -0.028 (4) | -0.068 (5) |
| C53 | 0.145 (5) | 0.112 (5) | 0.151 (5) | -0.047 (4) | -0.035 (5) | -0.060 (4) |
| C54 | 0.103 (3) | 0.072 (3) | 0.108 (3) | -0.021 (3) | -0.026 (3) | -0.039 (3) |
| C55 | 0.049 (2) | 0.0474 (19) | 0.0474 (19) | -0.0047 (16) | -0.0108 (16) | -0.0038 (15) |
| C56 | 0.049 (2) | 0.052 (2) | 0.048 (2) | -0.0090 (17) | -0.0048 (17) | -0.0070 (16) |
| C57 | 0.064 (3) | 0.079 (3) | 0.067 (2) | -0.014 (2) | -0.005 (2) | 0.005 (2) |

supplementary materials

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C58 | 0.073 (3) | 0.122 (4) | 0.067 (3) | -0.028 (3) | 0.010 (2) | 0.013 (3) |
| C59 | 0.054 (3) | 0.119 (4) | 0.078 (3) | -0.017 (3) | 0.002 (2) | -0.003 (3) |
| C60 | 0.053 (3) | 0.105 (3) | 0.073 (3) | -0.007 (2) | -0.009 (2) | 0.007 (2) |
| C61 | 0.053 (2) | 0.078 (3) | 0.063 (2) | -0.012 (2) | -0.006 (2) | 0.006 (2) |
| C62 | 0.0436 (19) | 0.0344 (16) | 0.0494 (19) | -0.0074 (14) | -0.0102 (16) | -0.0044 (14) |
| C63 | 0.048 (2) | 0.0404 (18) | 0.0499 (19) | -0.0114 (16) | -0.0127 (16) | -0.0029 (15) |
| C64 | 0.067 (2) | 0.050 (2) | 0.068 (2) | -0.0169 (18) | -0.027 (2) | 0.0008 (18) |
| C65 | 0.097 (3) | 0.077 (3) | 0.066 (3) | -0.034 (3) | -0.040 (2) | 0.014 (2) |
| C66 | 0.100 (3) | 0.106 (3) | 0.047 (2) | -0.046 (3) | -0.021 (2) | 0.006 (2) |
| C67 | 0.073 (3) | 0.075 (3) | 0.049 (2) | -0.022 (2) | -0.005 (2) | -0.0110 (19) |
| C68 | 0.048 (2) | 0.054 (2) | 0.047 (2) | -0.0181 (17) | -0.0096 (16) | -0.0044 (16) |
| C69 | 0.046 (2) | 0.0368 (17) | 0.049 (2) | -0.0104 (15) | -0.0097 (17) | -0.0003 (16) |
| N1 | 0.0460 (17) | 0.0561 (17) | 0.0536 (16) | -0.0074 (14) | -0.0061 (14) | -0.0102 (14) |
| N2 | 0.0555 (19) | 0.0426 (17) | 0.073 (2) | -0.0175 (15) | 0.0051 (15) | -0.0155 (15) |
| N3 | 0.0518 (17) | 0.0404 (15) | 0.0575 (17) | -0.0031 (13) | -0.0077 (14) | -0.0100 (13) |
| N4 | 0.0428 (16) | 0.0463 (15) | 0.0566 (16) | -0.0145 (13) | -0.0088 (14) | 0.0022 (13) |
| N5 | 0.0483 (18) | 0.0496 (17) | 0.0535 (17) | -0.0189 (14) | -0.0016 (13) | -0.0118 (14) |
| N6 | 0.0525 (17) | 0.0390 (15) | 0.0528 (17) | -0.0027 (13) | -0.0072 (14) | -0.0133 (13) |
| O1 | 0.0806 (18) | 0.0488 (14) | 0.0677 (16) | -0.0108 (13) | -0.0125 (13) | 0.0071 (12) |
| O2 | 0.0708 (16) | 0.0410 (13) | 0.0555 (14) | -0.0047 (11) | -0.0130 (12) | 0.0010 (11) |
| O3 | 0.0741 (17) | 0.0416 (13) | 0.0914 (17) | -0.0062 (13) | -0.0239 (14) | 0.0036 (12) |
| O4 | 0.0583 (15) | 0.0394 (12) | 0.0545 (14) | -0.0060 (11) | -0.0097 (12) | -0.0009 (11) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C2—N1 | 1.453 (4) | C36—H36A | 0.97 |
| C2—C3 | 1.511 (5) | C36—H36B | 0.97 |
| C2—H2A | 0.97 | C37—C38 | 1.505 (4) |
| C2—H2B | 0.97 | C37—H37A | 0.97 |
| C3—C4 | 1.498 (4) | C37—H37B | 0.97 |
| C3—H3A | 0.97 | C38—O3 | 1.216 (3) |
| C3—H3B | 0.97 | C38—C39 | 1.538 (4) |
| C4—O1 | 1.217 (3) | C39—C40 | 1.531 (4) |
| C4—C5 | 1.527 (4) | C39—C48 | 1.553 (4) |
| C5—C6 | 1.531 (4) | C39—C62 | 1.608 (4) |
| C5—C14 | 1.564 (4) | C40—N4 | 1.459 (3) |
| C5—C28 | 1.592 (4) | C40—H40A | 0.97 |
| C6—N1 | 1.459 (3) | C40—H40B | 0.97 |
| C6—H6A | 0.97 | C41—N4 | 1.467 (4) |
| C6—H6B | 0.97 | C41—C42 | 1.504 (4) |
| C7—N1 | 1.469 (4) | C41—H41A | 0.97 |
| C7—C8 | 1.504 (4) | C41—H41B | 0.97 |
| C7—H7A | 0.97 | C42—C47 | 1.371 (4) |
| C7—H7B | 0.97 | C42—C43 | 1.380 (4) |
| C8—C9 | 1.356 (4) | C43—C44 | 1.386 (5) |
| C8—C13 | 1.362 (5) | C43—H43 | 0.93 |
| C9—C10 | 1.369 (5) | C44—C45 | 1.357 (5) |
| C9—H9 | 0.93 | C44—H44 | 0.93 |
| C10—C11 | 1.344 (5) | C45—C46 | 1.369 (5) |

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|---------|------------|
| C10—H10 | 0.93 | C45—H45 | 0.93 |
| C11—C12 | 1.334 (6) | C46—C47 | 1.381 (5) |
| C11—H11 | 0.93 | C46—H46 | 0.93 |
| C12—C13 | 1.363 (6) | C47—H47 | 0.93 |
| C12—H12 | 0.93 | C48—C49 | 1.505 (4) |
| C13—H13 | 0.93 | C48—C55 | 1.536 (4) |
| C14—C15 | 1.516 (4) | C48—H48 | 0.98 |
| C14—C21 | 1.536 (4) | C49—C54 | 1.377 (5) |
| C14—H14 | 0.98 | C49—C50 | 1.389 (5) |
| C15—C16 | 1.381 (4) | C50—C51 | 1.384 (5) |
| C15—C20 | 1.394 (4) | C50—H50 | 0.93 |
| C16—C17 | 1.379 (5) | C51—C52 | 1.353 (7) |
| C16—H16 | 0.93 | C51—H51 | 0.93 |
| C17—C18 | 1.375 (5) | C52—C53 | 1.379 (8) |
| C17—H17 | 0.93 | C52—H52 | 0.93 |
| C18—C19 | 1.368 (5) | C53—C54 | 1.411 (6) |
| C18—H18 | 0.93 | C53—H53 | 0.93 |
| C19—C20 | 1.377 (5) | C54—H54 | 0.93 |
| C19—H19 | 0.93 | C55—N5 | 1.471 (4) |
| C20—H20 | 0.93 | C55—C56 | 1.501 (4) |
| C21—N2 | 1.463 (4) | C55—H55 | 0.98 |
| C21—C22 | 1.514 (4) | C56—C61 | 1.373 (4) |
| C21—H21 | 0.98 | C56—C57 | 1.377 (4) |
| C22—C27 | 1.373 (4) | C57—C58 | 1.374 (5) |
| C22—C23 | 1.380 (4) | C57—H57 | 0.93 |
| C23—C24 | 1.384 (5) | C58—C59 | 1.368 (5) |
| C23—H23 | 0.93 | C58—H58 | 0.93 |
| C24—C25 | 1.350 (5) | C59—C60 | 1.352 (5) |
| C24—H24 | 0.93 | C59—H59 | 0.93 |
| C25—C26 | 1.375 (5) | C60—C61 | 1.373 (5) |
| C25—H25 | 0.93 | C60—H60 | 0.93 |
| C26—C27 | 1.385 (4) | C61—H61 | 0.93 |
| C26—H26 | 0.93 | C62—N5 | 1.463 (4) |
| C27—H27 | 0.93 | C62—C63 | 1.509 (4) |
| C28—N2 | 1.461 (4) | C62—C69 | 1.558 (4) |
| C28—C29 | 1.509 (4) | C63—C64 | 1.375 (4) |
| C28—C35 | 1.553 (4) | C63—C68 | 1.386 (4) |
| C29—C30 | 1.366 (4) | C64—C65 | 1.390 (4) |
| C29—C34 | 1.394 (4) | C64—H64 | 0.93 |
| C30—C31 | 1.379 (5) | C65—C66 | 1.374 (5) |
| C30—H30 | 0.93 | C65—H65 | 0.93 |
| C31—C32 | 1.380 (5) | C66—C67 | 1.375 (5) |
| C31—H31 | 0.93 | C66—H66 | 0.93 |
| C32—C33 | 1.382 (5) | C67—C68 | 1.369 (4) |
| C32—H32 | 0.93 | C67—H67 | 0.93 |
| C33—C34 | 1.368 (4) | C68—N6 | 1.399 (4) |
| C33—H33 | 0.93 | C69—O4 | 1.232 (3) |
| C34—N3 | 1.399 (4) | C69—N6 | 1.343 (3) |
| C35—O2 | 1.229 (3) | N2—H2 | 0.817 (17) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|-------------|-----------|---------------|------------|
| C35—N3 | 1.351 (4) | N3—H3 | 0.86 |
| C36—N4 | 1.453 (4) | N5—H5 | 0.835 (18) |
| C36—C37 | 1.510 (4) | N6—H6 | 0.86 |
| N1—C2—C3 | 110.5 (3) | C38—C37—H37B | 108.9 |
| N1—C2—H2A | 109.5 | C36—C37—H37B | 108.9 |
| C3—C2—H2A | 109.5 | H37A—C37—H37B | 107.7 |
| N1—C2—H2B | 109.5 | O3—C38—C37 | 121.8 (3) |
| C3—C2—H2B | 109.5 | O3—C38—C39 | 122.2 (3) |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 108.1 | C37—C38—C39 | 116.0 (3) |
| C4—C3—C2 | 112.6 (3) | C40—C39—C38 | 106.9 (2) |
| C4—C3—H3A | 109.1 | C40—C39—C48 | 112.3 (2) |
| C2—C3—H3A | 109.1 | C38—C39—C48 | 111.9 (2) |
| C4—C3—H3B | 109.1 | C40—C39—C62 | 112.8 (2) |
| C2—C3—H3B | 109.1 | C38—C39—C62 | 110.0 (2) |
| H3A—C3—H3B | 107.8 | C48—C39—C62 | 103.1 (2) |
| O1—C4—C3 | 121.6 (3) | N4—C40—C39 | 110.9 (2) |
| O1—C4—C5 | 121.8 (3) | N4—C40—H40A | 109.5 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 116.6 (3) | C39—C40—H40A | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 106.4 (3) | N4—C40—H40B | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—C14 | 111.8 (2) | C39—C40—H40B | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—C14 | 112.0 (2) | H40A—C40—H40B | 108.0 |
| C4—C5—C28 | 111.2 (2) | N4—C41—C42 | 111.7 (3) |
| C6—C5—C28 | 112.6 (2) | N4—C41—H41A | 109.3 |
| C14—C5—C28 | 103.1 (2) | C42—C41—H41A | 109.3 |
| N1—C6—C5 | 111.9 (2) | N4—C41—H41B | 109.3 |
| N1—C6—H6A | 109.2 | C42—C41—H41B | 109.3 |
| C5—C6—H6A | 109.2 | H41A—C41—H41B | 107.9 |
| N1—C6—H6B | 109.2 | C47—C42—C43 | 118.1 (3) |
| C5—C6—H6B | 109.2 | C47—C42—C41 | 120.4 (3) |
| H6A—C6—H6B | 107.9 | C43—C42—C41 | 121.5 (3) |
| N1—C7—C8 | 113.1 (3) | C42—C43—C44 | 120.6 (3) |
| N1—C7—H7A | 109.0 | C42—C43—H43 | 119.7 |
| C8—C7—H7A | 109.0 | C44—C43—H43 | 119.7 |
| N1—C7—H7B | 109.0 | C45—C44—C43 | 120.5 (4) |
| C8—C7—H7B | 109.0 | C45—C44—H44 | 119.7 |
| H7A—C7—H7B | 107.8 | C43—C44—H44 | 119.7 |
| C9—C8—C13 | 117.3 (3) | C44—C45—C46 | 119.4 (4) |
| C9—C8—C7 | 120.6 (3) | C44—C45—H45 | 120.3 |
| C13—C8—C7 | 122.1 (3) | C46—C45—H45 | 120.3 |
| C8—C9—C10 | 121.2 (4) | C45—C46—C47 | 120.3 (4) |
| C8—C9—H9 | 119.4 | C45—C46—H46 | 119.9 |
| C10—C9—H9 | 119.4 | C47—C46—H46 | 119.9 |
| C11—C10—C9 | 120.5 (4) | C42—C47—C46 | 121.0 (4) |
| C11—C10—H10 | 119.7 | C42—C47—H47 | 119.5 |
| C9—C10—H10 | 119.7 | C46—C47—H47 | 119.5 |
| C12—C11—C10 | 118.8 (4) | C49—C48—C55 | 116.2 (3) |
| C12—C11—H11 | 120.6 | C49—C48—C39 | 116.1 (3) |
| C10—C11—H11 | 120.6 | C55—C48—C39 | 103.6 (2) |
| C11—C12—C13 | 121.4 (4) | C49—C48—H48 | 106.7 |

| | | | |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| C11—C12—H12 | 119.3 | C55—C48—H48 | 106.7 |
| C13—C12—H12 | 119.3 | C39—C48—H48 | 106.7 |
| C8—C13—C12 | 120.8 (4) | C54—C49—C50 | 118.8 (4) |
| C8—C13—H13 | 119.6 | C54—C49—C48 | 118.7 (4) |
| C12—C13—H13 | 119.6 | C50—C49—C48 | 122.5 (3) |
| C15—C14—C21 | 116.4 (3) | C51—C50—C49 | 121.2 (5) |
| C15—C14—C5 | 115.6 (3) | C51—C50—H50 | 119.4 |
| C21—C14—C5 | 103.8 (2) | C49—C50—H50 | 119.4 |
| C15—C14—H14 | 106.8 | C52—C51—C50 | 119.9 (6) |
| C21—C14—H14 | 106.8 | C52—C51—H51 | 120.0 |
| C5—C14—H14 | 106.8 | C50—C51—H51 | 120.0 |
| C16—C15—C20 | 116.5 (3) | C51—C52—C53 | 120.6 (6) |
| C16—C15—C14 | 120.1 (3) | C51—C52—H52 | 119.7 |
| C20—C15—C14 | 123.4 (3) | C53—C52—H52 | 119.7 |
| C17—C16—C15 | 121.9 (4) | C52—C53—C54 | 119.7 (6) |
| C17—C16—H16 | 119.1 | C52—C53—H53 | 120.2 |
| C15—C16—H16 | 119.1 | C54—C53—H53 | 120.2 |
| C18—C17—C16 | 120.3 (4) | C49—C54—C53 | 119.8 (5) |
| C18—C17—H17 | 119.9 | C49—C54—H54 | 120.1 |
| C16—C17—H17 | 119.9 | C53—C54—H54 | 120.1 |
| C19—C18—C17 | 119.2 (4) | N5—C55—C56 | 111.2 (3) |
| C19—C18—H18 | 120.4 | N5—C55—C48 | 100.3 (2) |
| C17—C18—H18 | 120.4 | C56—C55—C48 | 115.5 (2) |
| C18—C19—C20 | 120.2 (4) | N5—C55—H55 | 109.8 |
| C18—C19—H19 | 119.9 | C56—C55—H55 | 109.8 |
| C20—C19—H19 | 119.9 | C48—C55—H55 | 109.8 |
| C19—C20—C15 | 121.9 (3) | C61—C56—C57 | 117.4 (3) |
| C19—C20—H20 | 119.1 | C61—C56—C55 | 121.5 (3) |
| C15—C20—H20 | 119.1 | C57—C56—C55 | 121.1 (3) |
| N2—C21—C22 | 111.6 (3) | C58—C57—C56 | 121.1 (4) |
| N2—C21—C14 | 100.5 (2) | C58—C57—H57 | 119.5 |
| C22—C21—C14 | 114.2 (2) | C56—C57—H57 | 119.5 |
| N2—C21—H21 | 110.0 | C59—C58—C57 | 120.0 (4) |
| C22—C21—H21 | 110.0 | C59—C58—H58 | 120.0 |
| C14—C21—H21 | 110.0 | C57—C58—H58 | 120.0 |
| C27—C22—C23 | 118.3 (3) | C60—C59—C58 | 119.9 (4) |
| C27—C22—C21 | 120.7 (3) | C60—C59—H59 | 120.1 |
| C23—C22—C21 | 120.9 (3) | C58—C59—H59 | 120.1 |
| C22—C23—C24 | 120.9 (4) | C59—C60—C61 | 119.9 (4) |
| C22—C23—H23 | 119.6 | C59—C60—H60 | 120.0 |
| C24—C23—H23 | 119.6 | C61—C60—H60 | 120.0 |
| C25—C24—C23 | 120.2 (4) | C60—C61—C56 | 121.7 (3) |
| C25—C24—H24 | 119.9 | C60—C61—H61 | 119.1 |
| C23—C24—H24 | 119.9 | C56—C61—H61 | 119.1 |
| C24—C25—C26 | 120.0 (4) | N5—C62—C63 | 110.5 (2) |
| C24—C25—H25 | 120.0 | N5—C62—C69 | 110.6 (2) |
| C26—C25—H25 | 120.0 | C63—C62—C69 | 100.8 (2) |
| C25—C26—C27 | 119.9 (4) | N5—C62—C39 | 103.8 (2) |
| C25—C26—H26 | 120.1 | C63—C62—C39 | 118.1 (2) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|---------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C27—C26—H26 | 120.1 | C69—C62—C39 | 113.2 (2) |
| C22—C27—C26 | 120.7 (3) | C64—C63—C68 | 119.5 (3) |
| C22—C27—H27 | 119.6 | C64—C63—C62 | 131.1 (3) |
| C26—C27—H27 | 119.6 | C68—C63—C62 | 109.3 (3) |
| N2—C28—C29 | 111.4 (3) | C63—C64—C65 | 119.3 (3) |
| N2—C28—C35 | 111.1 (2) | C63—C64—H64 | 120.3 |
| C29—C28—C35 | 101.3 (2) | C65—C64—H64 | 120.3 |
| N2—C28—C5 | 103.7 (2) | C66—C65—C64 | 119.5 (4) |
| C29—C28—C5 | 115.4 (2) | C66—C65—H65 | 120.2 |
| C35—C28—C5 | 114.1 (2) | C64—C65—H65 | 120.2 |
| C30—C29—C34 | 119.5 (3) | C65—C66—C67 | 121.9 (3) |
| C30—C29—C28 | 131.6 (3) | C65—C66—H66 | 119.0 |
| C34—C29—C28 | 108.9 (3) | C67—C66—H66 | 119.0 |
| C29—C30—C31 | 119.2 (4) | C68—C67—C66 | 117.8 (3) |
| C29—C30—H30 | 120.4 | C68—C67—H67 | 121.1 |
| C31—C30—H30 | 120.4 | C66—C67—H67 | 121.1 |
| C30—C31—C32 | 120.3 (4) | C67—C68—C63 | 121.8 (3) |
| C30—C31—H31 | 119.8 | C67—C68—N6 | 128.6 (3) |
| C32—C31—H31 | 119.8 | C63—C68—N6 | 109.6 (3) |
| C31—C32—C33 | 121.6 (4) | O4—C69—N6 | 125.5 (3) |
| C31—C32—H32 | 119.2 | O4—C69—C62 | 125.7 (3) |
| C33—C32—H32 | 119.2 | N6—C69—C62 | 108.5 (3) |
| C34—C33—C32 | 116.9 (3) | C2—N1—C6 | 109.0 (3) |
| C34—C33—H33 | 121.5 | C2—N1—C7 | 112.3 (3) |
| C32—C33—H33 | 121.5 | C6—N1—C7 | 108.9 (2) |
| C33—C34—C29 | 122.5 (3) | C28—N2—C21 | 112.3 (3) |
| C33—C34—N3 | 128.1 (3) | C28—N2—H2 | 117 (2) |
| C29—C34—N3 | 109.4 (3) | C21—N2—H2 | 113 (2) |
| O2—C35—N3 | 125.7 (3) | C35—N3—C34 | 112.0 (3) |
| O2—C35—C28 | 126.1 (3) | C35—N3—H3 | 124.0 |
| N3—C35—C28 | 108.0 (3) | C34—N3—H3 | 124.0 |
| N4—C36—C37 | 110.3 (3) | C36—N4—C40 | 108.6 (2) |
| N4—C36—H36A | 109.6 | C36—N4—C41 | 111.3 (3) |
| C37—C36—H36A | 109.6 | C40—N4—C41 | 111.3 (2) |
| N4—C36—H36B | 109.6 | C62—N5—C55 | 108.4 (2) |
| C37—C36—H36B | 109.6 | C62—N5—H5 | 115 (3) |
| H36A—C36—H36B | 108.1 | C55—N5—H5 | 110 (3) |
| C38—C37—C36 | 113.3 (3) | C69—N6—C68 | 111.8 (2) |
| C38—C37—H37A | 108.9 | C69—N6—H6 | 124.1 |
| C36—C37—H37A | 108.9 | C68—N6—H6 | 124.1 |
| N1—C2—C3—C4 | 50.3 (4) | C41—C42—C43—C44 | 179.7 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4—O1 | 134.1 (3) | C42—C43—C44—C45 | -0.5 (6) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -44.1 (4) | C43—C44—C45—C46 | -0.7 (6) |
| O1—C4—C5—C6 | -132.6 (3) | C44—C45—C46—C47 | 1.4 (7) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 45.6 (3) | C43—C42—C47—C46 | -0.4 (6) |
| O1—C4—C5—C14 | -10.1 (4) | C41—C42—C47—C46 | -179.1 (4) |
| C3—C4—C5—C14 | 168.1 (3) | C45—C46—C47—C42 | -0.8 (7) |
| O1—C4—C5—C28 | 104.5 (3) | C40—C39—C48—C49 | -32.7 (4) |
| C3—C4—C5—C28 | -77.3 (3) | C38—C39—C48—C49 | 87.5 (3) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C4—C5—C6—N1 | -57.0 (3) | C62—C39—C48—C49 | -154.3 (3) |
| C14—C5—C6—N1 | -179.4 (2) | C40—C39—C48—C55 | 96.1 (3) |
| C28—C5—C6—N1 | 65.0 (3) | C38—C39—C48—C55 | -143.8 (2) |
| N1—C7—C8—C9 | -58.4 (5) | C62—C39—C48—C55 | -25.6 (3) |
| N1—C7—C8—C13 | 123.3 (4) | C55—C48—C49—C54 | 149.9 (3) |
| C13—C8—C9—C10 | 0.1 (6) | C39—C48—C49—C54 | -87.8 (4) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | -178.3 (3) | C55—C48—C49—C50 | -28.8 (5) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | 0.6 (6) | C39—C48—C49—C50 | 93.5 (4) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12 | -0.6 (7) | C54—C49—C50—C51 | 1.2 (6) |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | 0.0 (8) | C48—C49—C50—C51 | 179.9 (4) |
| C9—C8—C13—C12 | -0.8 (7) | C49—C50—C51—C52 | 0.5 (7) |
| C7—C8—C13—C12 | 177.6 (5) | C50—C51—C52—C53 | -1.9 (9) |
| C11—C12—C13—C8 | 0.8 (9) | C51—C52—C53—C54 | 1.4 (10) |
| C4—C5—C14—C15 | -81.1 (3) | C50—C49—C54—C53 | -1.7 (6) |
| C6—C5—C14—C15 | 38.1 (4) | C48—C49—C54—C53 | 179.6 (4) |
| C28—C5—C14—C15 | 159.4 (3) | C52—C53—C54—C49 | 0.4 (8) |
| C4—C5—C14—C21 | 150.1 (3) | C49—C48—C55—N5 | 171.2 (3) |
| C6—C5—C14—C21 | -90.7 (3) | C39—C48—C55—N5 | 42.5 (3) |
| C28—C5—C14—C21 | 30.6 (3) | C49—C48—C55—C56 | -69.2 (4) |
| C21—C14—C15—C16 | -142.3 (3) | C39—C48—C55—C56 | 162.1 (3) |
| C5—C14—C15—C16 | 95.4 (3) | N5—C55—C56—C61 | 53.0 (4) |
| C21—C14—C15—C20 | 39.0 (4) | C48—C55—C56—C61 | -60.4 (4) |
| C5—C14—C15—C20 | -83.3 (4) | N5—C55—C56—C57 | -126.0 (3) |
| C20—C15—C16—C17 | 2.0 (5) | C48—C55—C56—C57 | 120.6 (3) |
| C14—C15—C16—C17 | -176.8 (3) | C61—C56—C57—C58 | 1.0 (5) |
| C15—C16—C17—C18 | -0.1 (5) | C55—C56—C57—C58 | -179.9 (3) |
| C16—C17—C18—C19 | -1.7 (6) | C56—C57—C58—C59 | -0.4 (6) |
| C17—C18—C19—C20 | 1.4 (6) | C57—C58—C59—C60 | -0.5 (7) |
| C18—C19—C20—C15 | 0.6 (6) | C58—C59—C60—C61 | 0.8 (7) |
| C16—C15—C20—C19 | -2.3 (5) | C59—C60—C61—C56 | -0.1 (6) |
| C14—C15—C20—C19 | 176.4 (3) | C57—C56—C61—C60 | -0.7 (5) |
| C15—C14—C21—N2 | -168.4 (3) | C55—C56—C61—C60 | -179.8 (3) |
| C5—C14—C21—N2 | -40.2 (3) | C40—C39—C62—N5 | -122.1 (3) |
| C15—C14—C21—C22 | 71.9 (4) | C38—C39—C62—N5 | 118.7 (3) |
| C5—C14—C21—C22 | -159.8 (3) | C48—C39—C62—N5 | -0.8 (3) |
| N2—C21—C22—C27 | -36.7 (4) | C40—C39—C62—C63 | 115.3 (3) |
| C14—C21—C22—C27 | 76.5 (4) | C38—C39—C62—C63 | -3.9 (4) |
| N2—C21—C22—C23 | 144.9 (3) | C48—C39—C62—C63 | -123.4 (3) |
| C14—C21—C22—C23 | -102.0 (4) | C40—C39—C62—C69 | -2.1 (3) |
| C27—C22—C23—C24 | 0.4 (5) | C38—C39—C62—C69 | -121.3 (3) |
| C21—C22—C23—C24 | 178.9 (3) | C48—C39—C62—C69 | 119.1 (3) |
| C22—C23—C24—C25 | 0.1 (6) | N5—C62—C63—C64 | -59.3 (4) |
| C23—C24—C25—C26 | -0.5 (6) | C69—C62—C63—C64 | -176.2 (3) |
| C24—C25—C26—C27 | 0.3 (6) | C39—C62—C63—C64 | 59.9 (4) |
| C23—C22—C27—C26 | -0.6 (5) | N5—C62—C63—C68 | 117.7 (3) |
| C21—C22—C27—C26 | -179.1 (3) | C69—C62—C63—C68 | 0.7 (3) |
| C25—C26—C27—C22 | 0.2 (5) | C39—C62—C63—C68 | -123.2 (3) |
| C4—C5—C28—N2 | -129.1 (3) | C68—C63—C64—C65 | 3.4 (5) |
| C6—C5—C28—N2 | 111.6 (3) | C62—C63—C64—C65 | -179.9 (3) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C14—C5—C28—N2 | −9.2 (3) | C63—C64—C65—C66 | −1.5 (5) |
| C4—C5—C28—C29 | −6.9 (4) | C64—C65—C66—C67 | −1.1 (6) |
| C6—C5—C28—C29 | −126.2 (3) | C65—C66—C67—C68 | 1.6 (6) |
| C14—C5—C28—C29 | 113.0 (3) | C66—C67—C68—C63 | 0.4 (5) |
| C4—C5—C28—C35 | 109.9 (3) | C66—C67—C68—N6 | −178.8 (3) |
| C6—C5—C28—C35 | −9.4 (3) | C64—C63—C68—C67 | −2.9 (5) |
| C14—C5—C28—C35 | −130.3 (3) | C62—C63—C68—C67 | 179.7 (3) |
| N2—C28—C29—C30 | 55.0 (4) | C64—C63—C68—N6 | 176.4 (3) |
| C35—C28—C29—C30 | 173.3 (3) | C62—C63—C68—N6 | −1.0 (3) |
| C5—C28—C29—C30 | −62.9 (4) | N5—C62—C69—O4 | 56.2 (4) |
| N2—C28—C29—C34 | −123.5 (3) | C63—C62—C69—O4 | 173.1 (3) |
| C35—C28—C29—C34 | −5.3 (3) | C39—C62—C69—O4 | −59.7 (4) |
| C5—C28—C29—C34 | 118.5 (3) | N5—C62—C69—N6 | −117.0 (3) |
| C34—C29—C30—C31 | −1.4 (5) | C63—C62—C69—N6 | −0.2 (3) |
| C28—C29—C30—C31 | −179.8 (4) | C39—C62—C69—N6 | 127.0 (3) |
| C29—C30—C31—C32 | 1.0 (6) | C3—C2—N1—C6 | −62.1 (3) |
| C30—C31—C32—C33 | −0.6 (7) | C3—C2—N1—C7 | 177.2 (3) |
| C31—C32—C33—C34 | 0.4 (6) | C5—C6—N1—C2 | 68.0 (3) |
| C32—C33—C34—C29 | −0.8 (5) | C5—C6—N1—C7 | −169.2 (3) |
| C32—C33—C34—N3 | 175.9 (3) | C8—C7—N1—C2 | −61.0 (4) |
| C30—C29—C34—C33 | 1.3 (5) | C8—C7—N1—C6 | 178.3 (3) |
| C28—C29—C34—C33 | −179.9 (3) | C29—C28—N2—C21 | −142.1 (3) |
| C30—C29—C34—N3 | −175.9 (3) | C35—C28—N2—C21 | 105.7 (3) |
| C28—C29—C34—N3 | 2.8 (3) | C5—C28—N2—C21 | −17.3 (3) |
| N2—C28—C35—O2 | −49.5 (4) | C22—C21—N2—C28 | 158.1 (3) |
| C29—C28—C35—O2 | −168.0 (3) | C14—C21—N2—C28 | 36.6 (3) |
| C5—C28—C35—O2 | 67.3 (4) | O2—C35—N3—C34 | 169.2 (3) |
| N2—C28—C35—N3 | 124.5 (3) | C28—C35—N3—C34 | −4.8 (3) |
| C29—C28—C35—N3 | 6.0 (3) | C33—C34—N3—C35 | −175.6 (3) |
| C5—C28—C35—N3 | −118.7 (3) | C29—C34—N3—C35 | 1.4 (4) |
| N4—C36—C37—C38 | −49.7 (4) | C37—C36—N4—C40 | 63.3 (3) |
| C36—C37—C38—O3 | −137.5 (3) | C37—C36—N4—C41 | −173.8 (3) |
| C36—C37—C38—C39 | 42.0 (4) | C39—C40—N4—C36 | −69.9 (3) |
| O3—C38—C39—C40 | 135.0 (3) | C39—C40—N4—C41 | 167.3 (2) |
| C37—C38—C39—C40 | −44.5 (3) | C42—C41—N4—C36 | 61.8 (3) |
| O3—C38—C39—C48 | 11.7 (4) | C42—C41—N4—C40 | −176.9 (3) |
| C37—C38—C39—C48 | −167.8 (3) | C63—C62—N5—C55 | 156.4 (2) |
| O3—C38—C39—C62 | −102.3 (3) | C69—C62—N5—C55 | −92.8 (3) |
| C37—C38—C39—C62 | 78.2 (3) | C39—C62—N5—C55 | 28.9 (3) |
| C38—C39—C40—N4 | 57.9 (3) | C56—C55—N5—C62 | −167.9 (3) |
| C48—C39—C40—N4 | −179.0 (2) | C48—C55—N5—C62 | −45.3 (3) |
| C62—C39—C40—N4 | −63.1 (3) | O4—C69—N6—C68 | −173.7 (3) |
| N4—C41—C42—C47 | 64.6 (4) | C62—C69—N6—C68 | −0.4 (3) |
| N4—C41—C42—C43 | −114.0 (4) | C67—C68—N6—C69 | −179.9 (3) |
| C47—C42—C43—C44 | 1.1 (5) | C63—C68—N6—C69 | 0.9 (3) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

D—H···A

D—H

H···A

D···A

D—H···A

supplementary materials

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|------|------|-----------|-----|
| N3—H3···O4 | 0.86 | 2.03 | 2.881 (3) | 169 |
| N6—H6···O2 | 0.86 | 2.05 | 2.896 (3) | 170 |
| C40—H40A···O4 | 0.97 | 2.35 | 2.925 (4) | 118 |
| C12—H12···Cg1 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.80 | 3.586 (6) | 144 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x+1, y, z$.

supplementary materials

Fig. 1

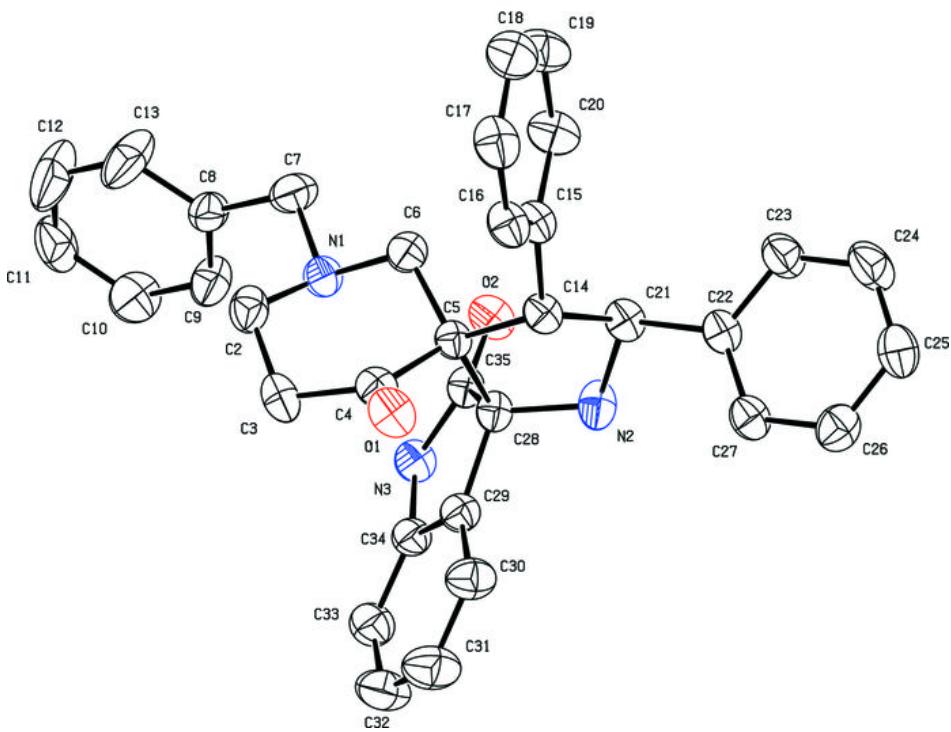
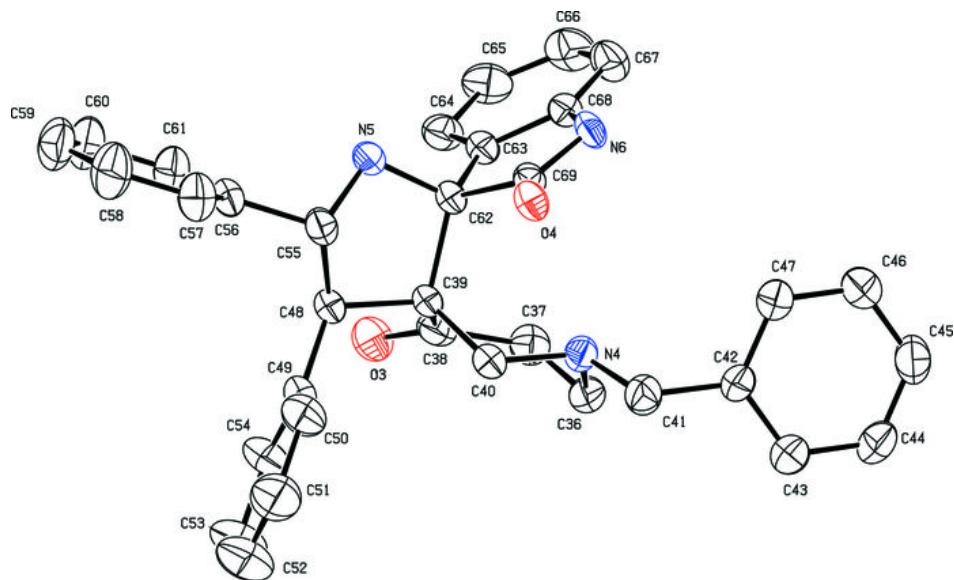


Fig. 2



supplementary materials

Fig. 3

